

Table 5.7 Petroleum Net Imports by Country of Origin, Selected Years, 1960-2011

Year	Persian Gulf ²	Selected OPEC ¹ Countries					Selected Non-OPEC ¹ Countries					Total Net Imports	Total Net Imports as Share of Consumption ⁵	Net Imports From OPEC ¹	
		Algeria	Nigeria	Saudi Arabia ³	Venezuela	Total OPEC ⁴	Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico	Total Non-OPEC ⁴			Share of Total Net Imports ⁶	Share of Consumption ⁷
Thousand Barrels per Day													Percent		
1960	NA	(⁸)	(⁹)	84	910	1,232	86	-2	-12	34	381	1,613	16.5	76.4	12.6
1965	NA	(⁸)	(⁹)	158	994	1,438	297	21	-11	45	843	2,281	19.8	63.0	12.5
1970	NA	8	(⁹)	30	989	1,294	736	9	-1	270	1,867	3,161	21.5	40.9	8.8
1971	NA	15	102	128	1,019	1,671	831	-14	1	365	2,030	3,701	24.3	45.1	11.0
1972	NA	92	251	189	959	2,044	1,082	-20	-1	428	2,475	4,519	27.6	45.2	12.5
1973	NA	136	459	485	1,134	2,991	1,294	-28	6	426	3,034	6,025	34.8	49.6	17.3
1974	NA	190	713	461	978	3,254	1,038	-27	1	475	2,638	5,892	35.4	55.2	19.5
1975	NA	282	762	714	702	3,599	824	29	7	484	2,248	5,846	35.8	61.6	22.1
1976	NA	432	1,025	1,229	699	5,063	571	53	19	488	2,027	7,090	40.6	71.4	29.0
1977	NA	559	1,143	1,379	689	6,190	446	155	117	560	2,375	8,565	46.5	72.3	33.6
1978	NA	649	919	1,142	644	5,747	359	291	173	436	2,255	8,002	42.5	71.8	30.5
1979	NA	636	1,080	1,354	688	5,633	438	418	196	353	2,352	7,985	43.1	70.5	30.4
1980	NA	488	857	1,259	478	4,293	347	506	169	256	2,071	6,365	37.3	67.5	25.2
1981	1,215	311	620	1,128	403	3,315	358	497	370	169	2,086	5,401	33.6	61.4	20.6
1982	692	170	512	551	409	2,136	397	632	442	154	2,163	4,298	28.1	49.7	14.0
1983	439	240	299	336	420	1,843	471	802	374	178	2,469	4,312	28.3	42.7	12.1
1984	502	323	215	324	544	2,037	547	714	388	184	2,679	4,715	30.0	43.2	13.0
1985	309	187	293	167	602	1,821	696	755	295	114	2,465	4,286	27.3	42.5	11.6
1986	909	271	440	685	788	2,828	721	642	342	152	2,611	5,439	33.4	52.0	17.4
1987	1,074	295	535	751	801	3,055	765	585	346	158	2,859	5,914	35.5	51.7	18.3
1988	1,529	300	618	1,064	790	3,513	916	677	306	117	3,074	6,587	38.1	53.3	20.3
1989	1,858	269	815	1,224	861	4,124	839	678	206	212	3,078	7,202	41.6	57.3	23.8
1990	1,962	280	800	1,339	1,016	4,285	843	666	179	213	2,876	7,161	42.2	59.8	25.2
1991	1,833	253	703	1,796	1,020	4,065	963	707	125	153	2,561	6,626	39.6	61.3	24.3
1992	1,773	196	680	1,720	1,161	4,071	1,005	706	219	180	2,867	6,938	40.7	58.7	23.9
1993	1,774	219	736	1,413	1,296	4,253	1,109	809	340	175	3,365	7,618	44.2	55.8	24.7
1994	1,723	243	637	1,402	1,322	4,233	1,194	860	448	246	3,822	8,054	45.5	52.6	23.9
1995	1,563	234	626	1,343	1,468	3,980	1,260	943	369	170	3,906	7,886	44.5	50.5	22.5
1996	1,596	256	616	1,362	1,667	4,193	1,330	1,101	299	262	4,305	8,498	46.4	49.3	22.9
1997	1,747	285	693	1,407	1,758	4,542	1,444	1,178	214	298	4,616	9,158	49.2	49.6	24.4
1998	2,132	290	693	1,491	1,700	4,880	1,451	1,116	239	305	4,884	9,764	51.6	50.0	25.8
1999	2,459	259	655	1,478	1,480	4,934	1,421	1,063	356	284	4,978	9,912	50.8	49.8	25.3
2000	2,483	225	896	1,571	1,530	5,181	1,697	1,015	356	297	5,238	10,419	52.9	49.7	26.3
2001	2,758	278	884	1,662	1,540	5,510	1,717	1,166	311	268	5,390	10,900	55.5	50.5	28.0
2002	2,265	264	620	1,551	1,387	4,589	1,864	1,292	467	224	5,958	10,546	53.4	43.5	23.2
2003	2,497	381	866	1,774	1,364	5,144	1,932	1,395	434	279	6,094	11,238	56.1	45.8	25.7
2004	2,489	452	1,139	1,557	1,548	5,688	1,980	1,456	366	321	6,409	12,097	58.4	47.0	27.4
2005	2,330	478	1,165	1,536	1,515	5,567	2,001	1,394	375	317	6,982	12,549	60.3	44.4	26.8
2006	2,208	657	1,111	1,462	1,392	5,480	2,194	1,450	244	318	6,910	12,390	59.9	44.2	26.5
2007	2,159	663	1,133	1,483	1,339	5,946	2,266	1,254	268	336	6,090	12,036	58.2	49.4	28.8
2008	2,368	548	982	1,529	1,162	5,899	2,229	969	219	307	5,214	11,114	57.0	53.1	30.3
2009	1,678	490	798	1,003	1,037	4,675	2,257	888	212	257	4,991	9,667	51.5	48.4	24.9
2010	^R 1,705	^R 510	^R 1,006	^R 1,096	^R 968	^R 4,787	^R 2,302	^R 837	^R 237	^R 236	^R 4,653	^R 9,441	^R 49.2	^R 50.7	^R 25.0
2011 ^P	1,843	354	802	1,193	912	4,408	2,411	636	124	171	4,028	8,436	44.8	52.2	23.4

¹ See "Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" in Glossary.

² Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia).

³ Through 1970, includes half the imports from the Neutral Zone. Beginning in 1971, includes imports from the Neutral Zone that are reported to U.S. Customs as originating in Saudi Arabia.

⁴ On this table, "Total OPEC" for all years includes Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, and the Neutral Zone (between Kuwait and Saudi Arabia); beginning in 1961, also includes Qatar; beginning in 1962, also includes Libya; for 1962–2008, also includes Indonesia; beginning in 1967, also includes United Arab Emirates; beginning in 1969, also includes Algeria; beginning in 1971, also includes Nigeria; for 1973–1992 and beginning in 2008, also includes Ecuador (although Ecuador rejoined OPEC in November 2007, on this table Ecuador is included in "Total Non-OPEC" for 2007); for 1975–1994, also includes Gabon; and beginning in 2007, also includes Angola. Data for all countries not included in "Total OPEC" are included in "Total Non-OPEC."

⁵ Calculated by dividing total net petroleum imports by total U.S. petroleum products supplied (consumption).

⁶ Calculated by dividing net petroleum imports from OPEC countries by total net petroleum imports.

⁷ Calculated by dividing net petroleum imports from OPEC countries by total U.S. petroleum product

supplied (consumption).

⁸ Algeria joined OPEC in 1969. For 1960–1968, Algeria is included in "Total Non-OPEC."

⁹ Nigeria joined OPEC in 1971. For 1960–1970, Nigeria is included in "Total Non-OPEC."

R=Revised, P=Preliminary, NA=Not available.

Notes: • The country of origin for refined petroleum products may not be the country of origin for the crude oil from which the refined products were produced. For example, refined products imported from refineries in the Caribbean may have been produced from Middle East crude oil. • Net imports equal imports minus exports. Minus sign indicates exports are greater than imports. • Data include any imports for the Strategic Petroleum Reserve, which began in 1977. • Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Pages: • See <http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/#petroleum> for all data beginning in 1960. • For related information, see <http://www.eia.gov/petroleum/>.

Sources: • 1960–1975—Bureau of Mines, *Minerals Yearbook*, "Crude Petroleum and Petroleum Products" chapter. • 1976–1980—U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Energy Data Reports, P.A.D. Districts Supply/Demand, Annual*, annual reports. • 1981–2010—EIA, *Petroleum Supply Annual*, annual reports. • 2011—EIA, *Petroleum Supply Monthly* (February 2012).