

Table M7. World coal imports by region, Low Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	31	31	30	31	31	31	34	0.2%
United States	6	5	4	4	2	2	3	-2.3%
Canada	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	-1.0%
Mexico	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	5.3%
Brazil	20	21	21	22	22	22	24	0.6%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.5%
Europe and Eurasia	168	147	112	107	96	88	97	-2.0%
Western Europe	155	136	100	94	82	71	79	-2.4%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	13	12	12	13	14	16	18	1.2%
Asia Pacific	1,113	1,161	1,317	1,422	1,498	1,516	1,518	1.1%
Japan	192	189	130	113	107	101	96	-2.5%
South Korea	109	105	109	112	114	115	114	0.1%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	311	370	444	503	536	500	467	1.5%
India	258	261	347	339	383	445	450	2.0%
Other Asia Pacific	243	236	288	355	358	357	391	1.7%
Africa and Middle East	24	24	27	29	35	38	43	2.0%
Africa	15	15	18	20	26	28	34	3.0%
Middle East	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	-0.2%
World	1,338	1,363	1,487	1,590	1,660	1,673	1,691	0.8%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.