

Table M15. World metallurgical coal net trade by region, High Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-87	-99	-99	-96	-95	-104	-105	--
United States	-62	-75	-77	-75	-76	-75	-75	--
Canada	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-44	-44	--
Mexico	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	0	0	--
Brazil	13	13	14	15	16	17	17	1.0%
Other Americas	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	-3	--
Europe and Eurasia	16	15	14	18	28	39	51	4.3%
Western Europe	41	40	38	38	39	38	39	-0.3%
Russia	-32	-32	-33	-32	-27	-22	-17	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	7	7	9	12	17	23	30	5.5%
Asia Pacific	73	85	85	74	59	54	36	-2.5%
Japan	41	40	36	33	30	27	24	-1.9%
South Korea	38	38	40	42	43	44	45	0.6%
Australia and New Zealand	-171	-202	-212	-222	-221	-221	-234	--
China	118	163	160	131	82	35	-4	--
India	66	65	77	102	134	172	200	4.0%
Other Asia Pacific	-18	-18	-17	-13	-8	-3	6	--
Africa and Middle East	-2	-2	1	4	7	12	17	--
Africa	-5	-4	-2	1	5	9	15	--
Middle East	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-0.5%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.