

Table M10. World coal exports by region, Reference case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	230	243	229	235	235	247	252	0.3%
United States	124	129	113	118	132	136	133	0.3%
Canada	41	43	48	51	51	61	64	1.6%
Mexico	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	-0.2%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	64	68	67	65	51	50	54	-0.6%
Europe and Eurasia	164	137	176	201	202	208	213	0.9%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1%
Russia	161	134	173	197	199	206	213	1.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	5	3	2	0	-9.4%
Asia Pacific	881	913	1,046	1,130	1,146	1,157	1,193	1.1%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	324	391	410	447	461	484	494	1.5%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	557	522	636	683	686	673	699	0.8%
Africa and Middle East	57	76	107	105	112	109	96	1.9%
Africa	57	76	107	105	112	109	96	1.9%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	1,332	1,370	1,558	1,671	1,696	1,721	1,754	1.0%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run r_230822.081459 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.